

Project Group:
BANANA
Bare Native Android Analysis

2019/20

<http://go.upb.de/BANANA>

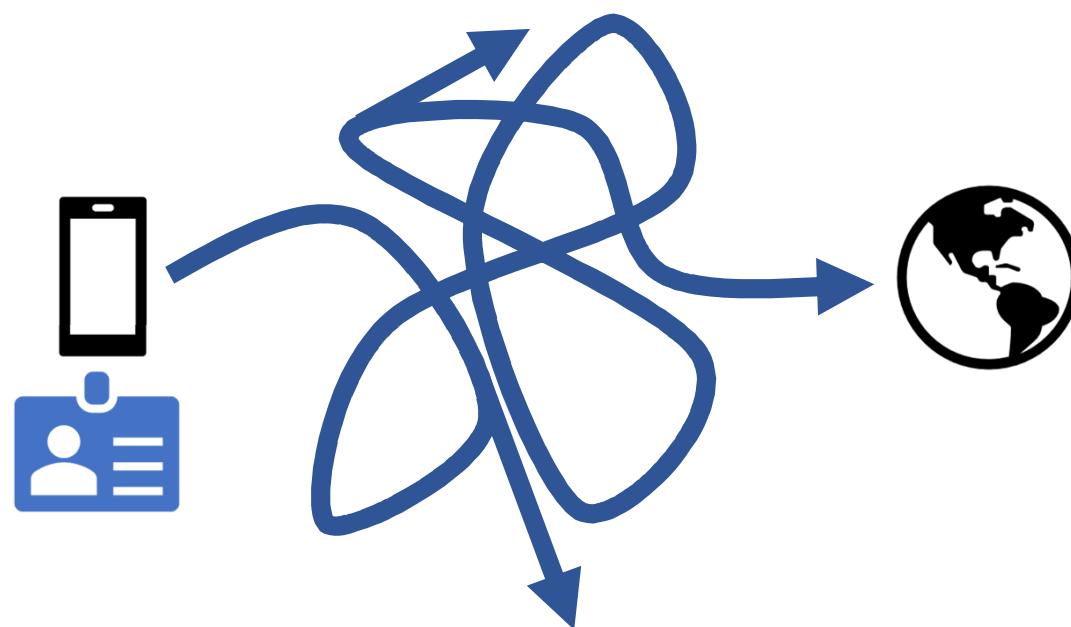
28.01.2019

Reports for motivation
(omitted for upload)

- **Topics:**
 - Taint-flow analysis
 - Slicing
 - Java + Assembler
 - Static + Dynamic

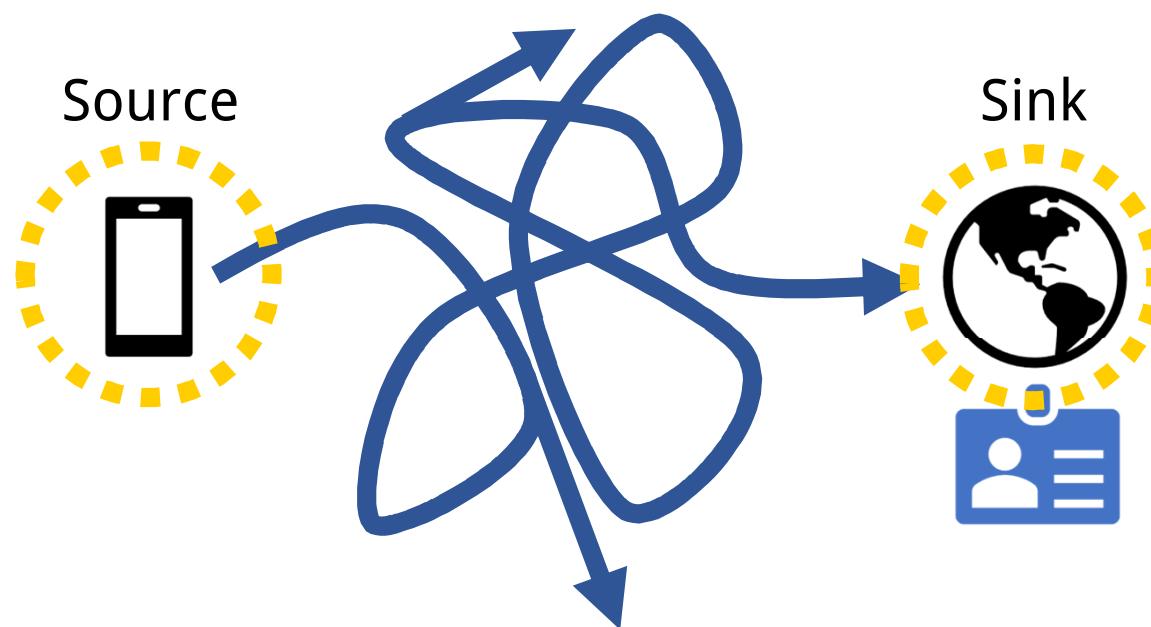
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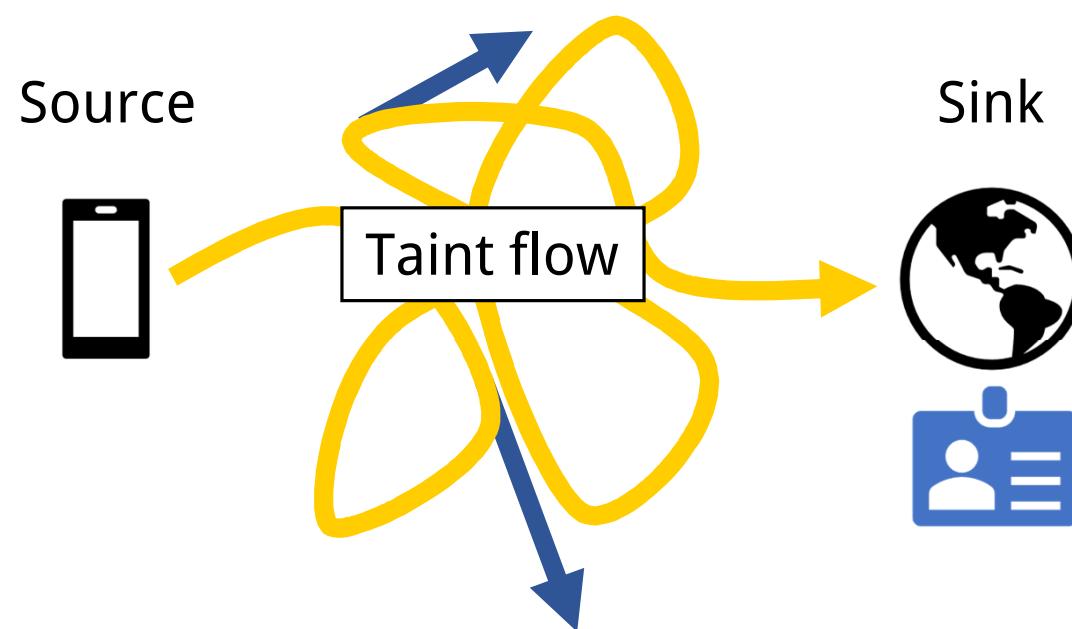
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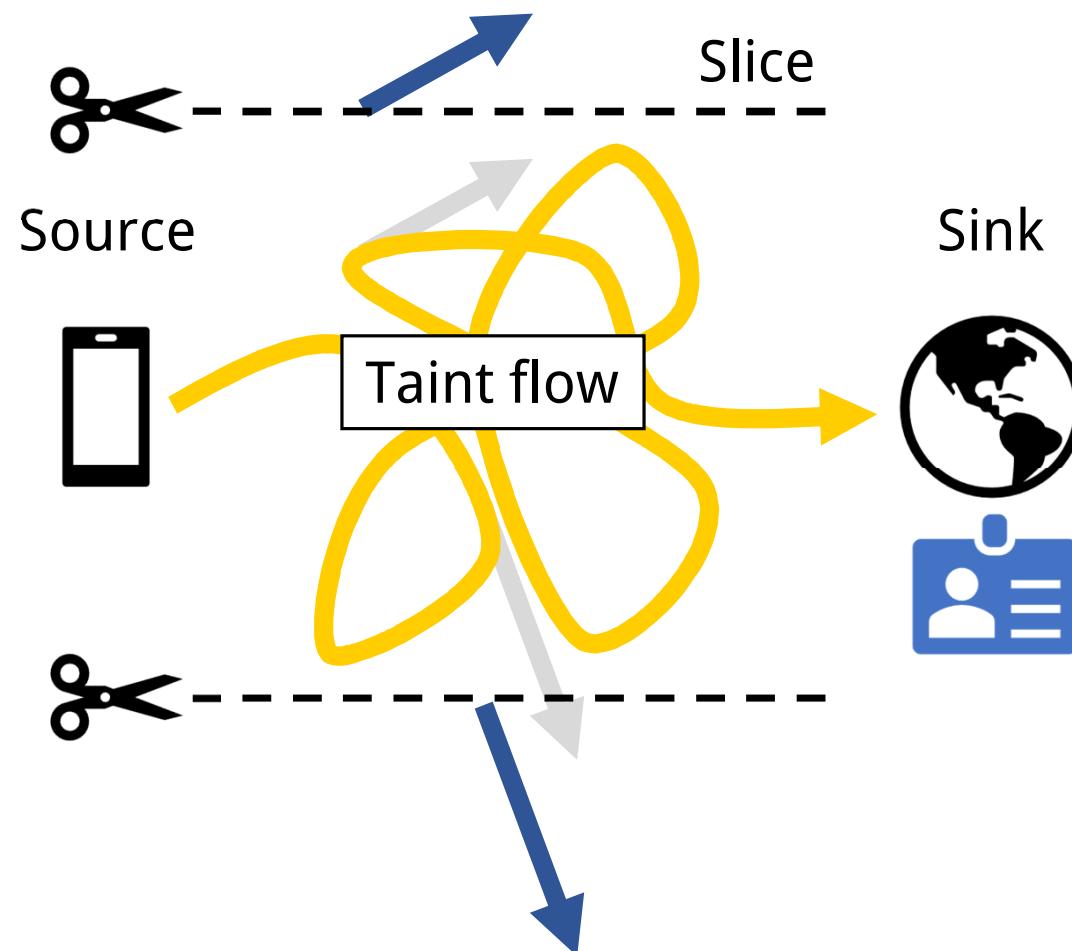
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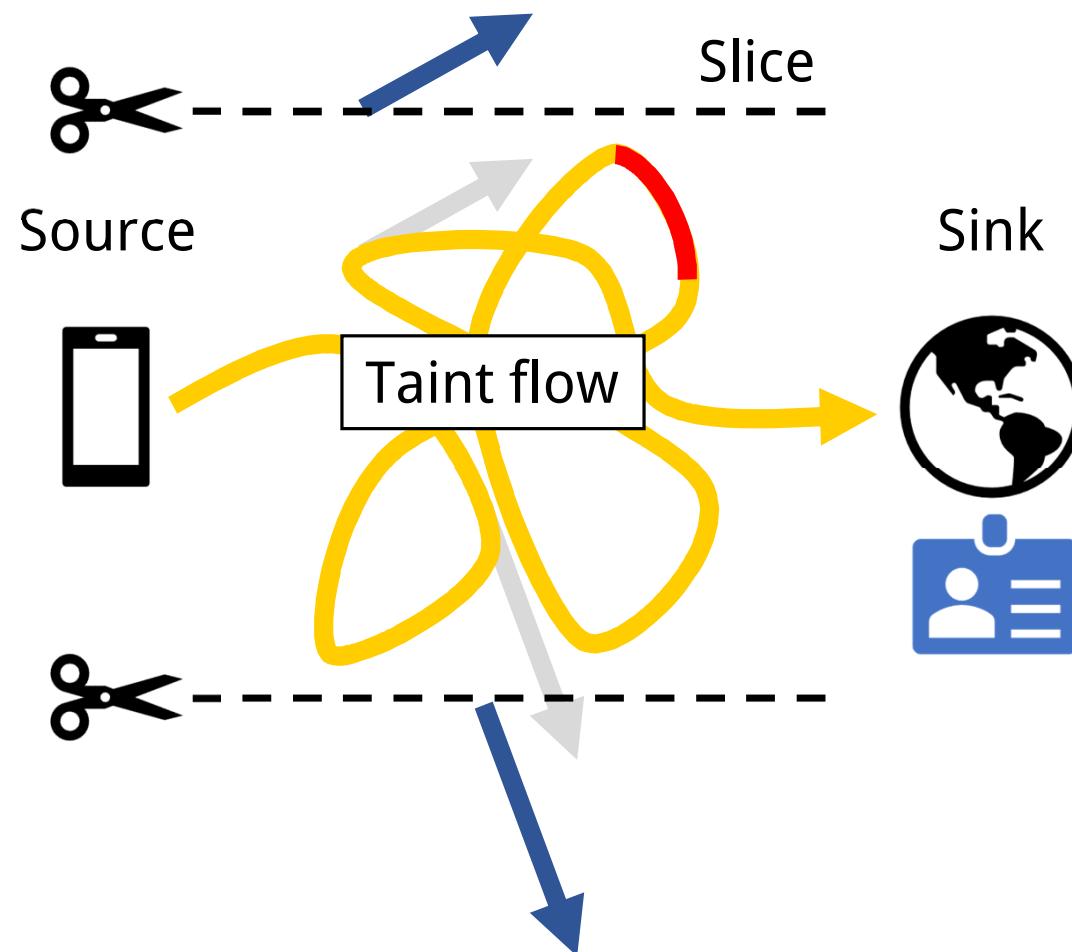
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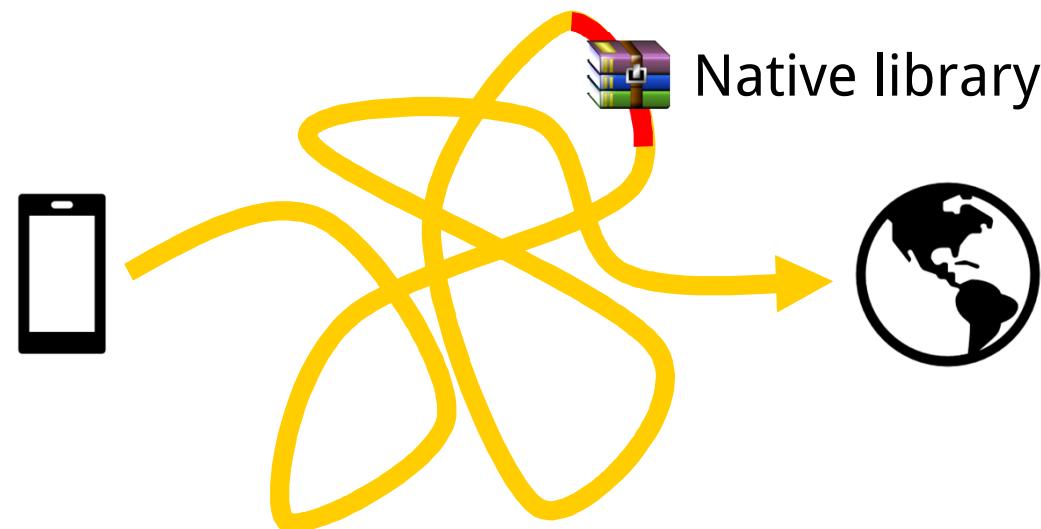
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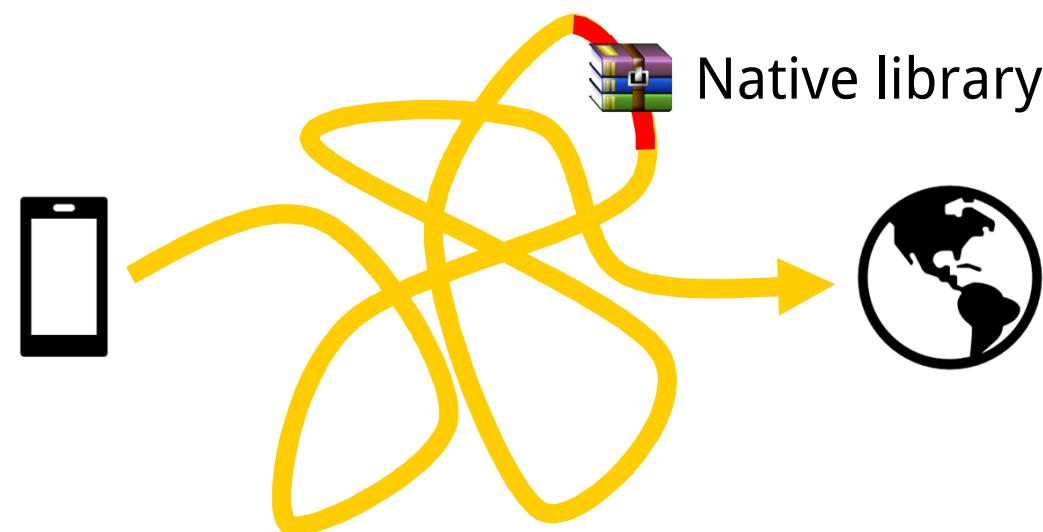
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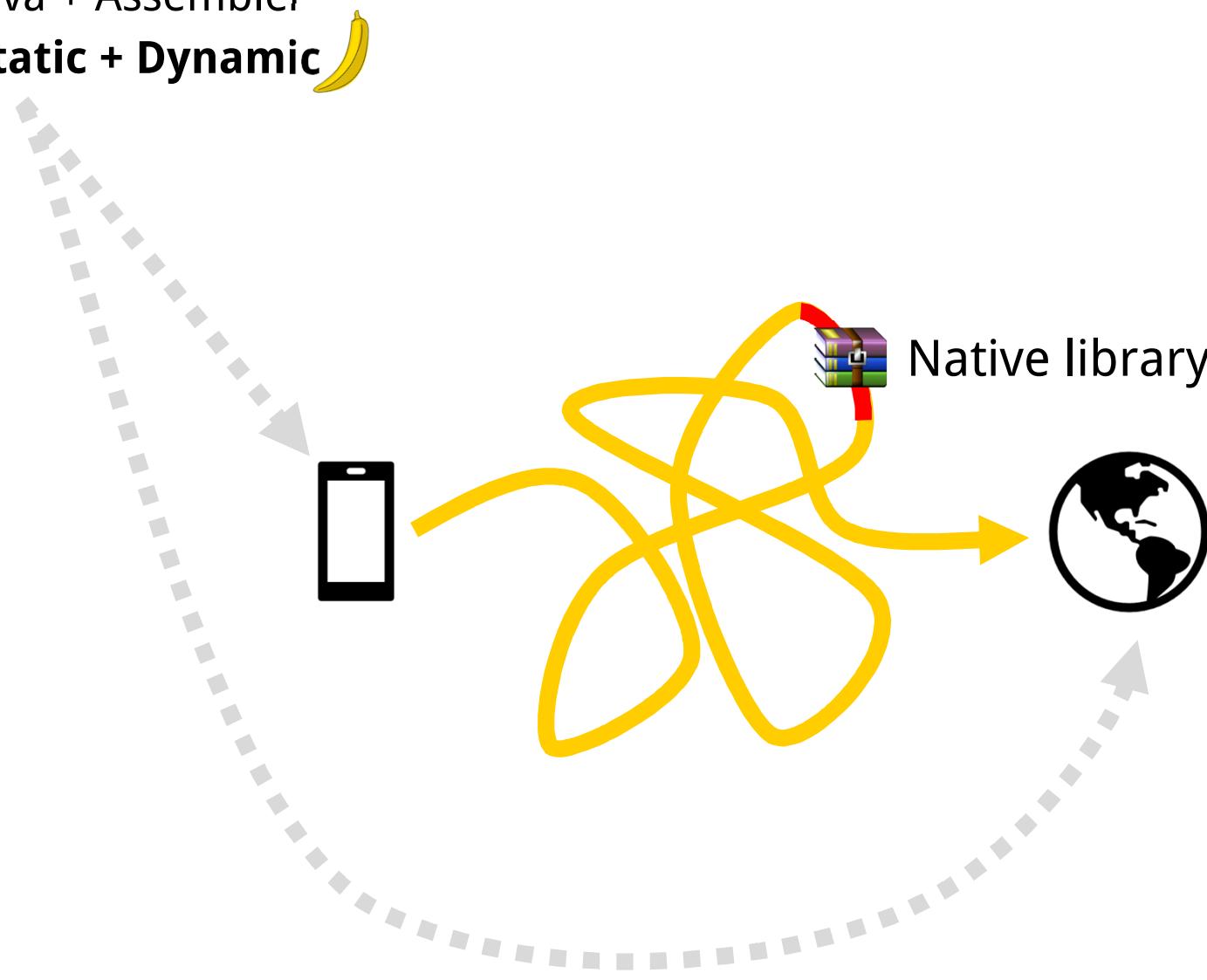
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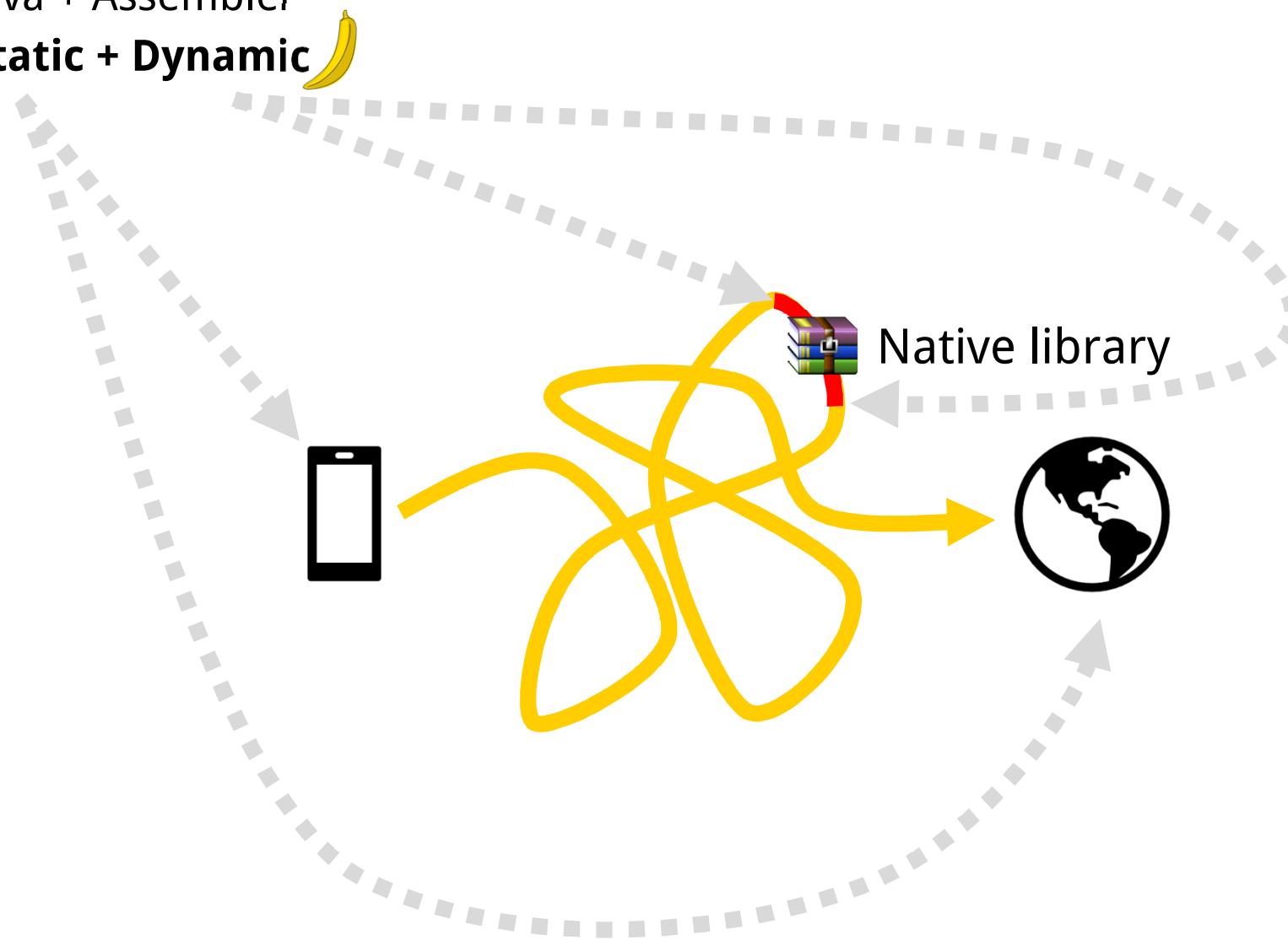
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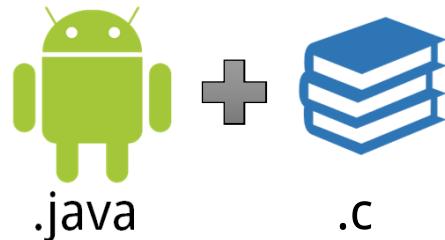
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- **Static + Dynamic**



- 1. Java/Android + C source code

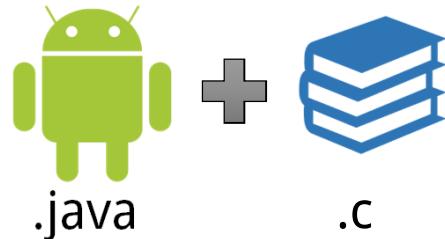


- 1. Java/Android + C source code



```
public class MainActivity extends Activity {  
  
    ...  
  
    static {  
        System.loadLibrary("native-lib");  
    }  
  
    public native boolean doSomethingJNI();  
  
    private void iAmExecuted() {  
        Log.wtf(doSomethingJNI());  
    }  
  
    ...  
}
```

- 1. Java/Android + C source code



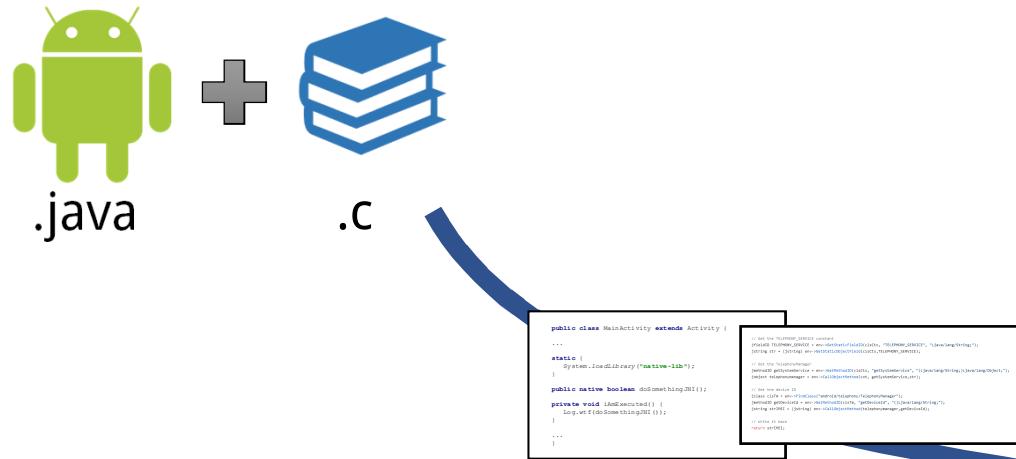
```
// Get the TELEPHONY_SERVICE constant
jfieldID TELEPHONY_SERVICE = env->GetStaticFieldID(clsCtx, "TELEPHONY_SERVICE", "Ljava/lang/String;");
jstring str = (jstring) env->GetStaticObjectField(clsCtx,TELEPHONY_SERVICE);

// Get the TelephonyManager
jmethodID getSystemService = env->GetMethodID(clsCtx, "getSystemService", "(Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/Object;");
jobject telephonymanager = env->CallObjectMethod(cx, getSystemService,str);

// Get the device ID
jclass clsTm = env->FindClass("android/telephony/TelephonyManager");
jmethodID getDeviceId = env->GetMethodID(clsTm, "getDeviceId", "()Ljava/lang/String;");
jstring strIMEI = (jstring) env->CallObjectMethod(telephonymanager,getDeviceId);

// Write it back
return strIMEI;
```

- 1. Java/Android + C source code

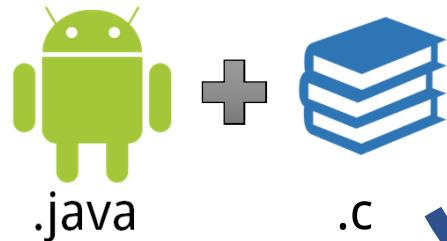


- 2. Android Application Package



.apk

- 1. Java/Android + C source code



- 2. Android Application Package



- 3. Unzipped APK



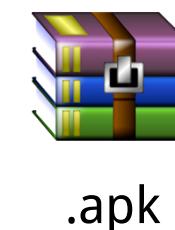
```
public class MainActivity extends Activity {
    ...
    static {
        System.loadLibrary("native-lib");
    }
    public native boolean doSomethingJNI();
    private void checkResult() {
        Log.wtf("Native", "doSomething() = " + result);
    }
    ...
}
```

```
private void checkResult() {
    if (result != null) {
        Log.wtf("Native", "doSomething() = " + result);
    } else {
        Log.wtf("Native", "doSomething() = null");
    }
}
```

- 1. Java/Android + C source code



- 2. Android Application Package



- 3. Unzipped APK



- Identify Sources & Sinks



```
// Get the TELEPHONY_SERVICE constant
jfieldID TELEPHONY_SERVICE = env->GetStaticFieldID(clsCtx, "TELEPHONY_SERVICE", "Ljava/lang/String;");
jstring str = (jstring) env->GetStaticObjectField(clsCtx,TELEPHONY_SERVICE);

// Get the TelephonyManager
jmethodID getSystemService = env->GetMethodID(clsCtx, "getSystemService", "(Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/Object");
jobject telephonymanager = env->CallObjectMethod(cx, getSystemService,str);

// Get the device ID
jclass clsTm = env->FindClass("android/telephony/TelephonyManager");
jmethodID getDeviceId = env->GetMethodID(clsTm, "getDeviceId", "()Ljava/lang/String;");
jstring strIMEI = (jstring) env->CallObjectMethod(telephonymanager,getDeviceId);

// Write it back
return strIMEI;
```

- Identify Sources & Sinks



```
// Get the TELEPHONY_SERVICE constant
jfieldID TELEPHONY_SERVICE = env->GetStaticFieldID(ctx, "TELEPHONY_SERVICE", "Ljava/lang/String;");
jstring str = (jstring) env->GetStaticObjectField(ctx, TELEPHONY_SERVICE);

// Get the TelephonyManager
jmethodID getSystemService = env->GetMethodID(ctx, "getSystemService", "(Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/Object");
jobject telephonymanager = env->CallObjectMethod(cx, getSystemService, str);

// Get the device ID
jclass clsTm = env->FindClass("android/telephony/TelephonyManager");
jmethodID getDeviceId = env->GetMethodID(clsTm, "getDeviceId", "()Ljava/lang/String");
jstring strIMEI = (jstring) env->CallObjectMethod(telephonymanager, getDeviceId);

// Write it back
return strIMEI;
```

- Identify Sources & Sinks



```
// Get the TELEPHONY_SERVICE constant
jfieldID TELEPHONY_SERVICE = env->GetSt
jstring str = (jstring) env->GetStaticO
```

237c 4e444b5f	4558414d	504c4500	25730061	NDK_EXAMPLE.%s.a
238c 6e64726f	69642f63	6f6e7465	6e742f43	ndroid/content/C
239c 6f6e7465	78740054	454c4550	484f4e59	ontext.TELEPHONY
23ac 5f534552	56494345	004c6a61	76612f6c	_SERVICE.Ljava/l
23bc 616e672f	53747269	6e673b00	67657453	ang/String;.getS
23cc 79737465	6d536572	76696365	00284c6a	ystemService.(Lj
23dc 6176612f	6c616e67	2f537472	696e673b	ava/lang/String;
23ec 294c6a61	76612f6c	616e672f	4f626a65)Ljava/lang/Obje
23fc 63743b00	616e6472	6f69642f	74656c65	ct;.android/tele
240c 70686f6e	792f5465	6c657068	6f6e794d	phony/TelephonyM
241c 616e6167	65720067	65744465	76696365	anager.getDevice
242c 49640028	294c6a61	76612f6c	616e672f	ID.()Ljava/lang/
243c 53747269	6e673b00	0a2d2063	46756e63	String;..- cFunc
244c 4a676574	494d4549	28293a5b	25735d00	JgetIMEI():[%s].

```
// Get the TelephonyManager
jmethodID getSystemService = env->GetMethodID(cldCtx, "getSystemService" "(Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/Object;");
jobject telephonymanager = env->CallObjectMethod(cld, getSystemService, str);

// Get the device ID
jclass clsTm = env->FindClass("android/telephony/TelephonyManager");
jmethodID getDeviceId = env->GetMethodID(clsTm, "getDeviceId" "()Ljava/lang/String;");
jstring strIMEI = (jstring) env->CallObjectMethod(telephonymanager, getDeviceId);

// Write it back
return strIMEI;
```

"getDeviceId"

anager.getDevice
Id.()Ljava/lang/
String;..- cFunc
JgetIMEI():[%s].

- Identify Sources & Sinks



```
; ===== FUNCTION =====
unknown Java_mod_ndk_ActMain_cFuncGetIMEI (unknown)
mrcmi 5, 1, fp, cr1, cr0, {7}
ldmdbmi r1!, {r0, r2, r6, r7, ip, sp, pc}
ldmdavs r6!, {r1, r2, r3, r4, r5, r6, sl, lr}
ldrdbtmi r9, [r9], #-513 ; 0x201
stcne 8, cr6, [r5], {51} ; 0x33
stmdavs r3, {r0, r1, r6, r8, r9, ip, pc}
; <UNDEFINED> instruction: 0x4798699b
stcne 10, cr4, [r7], {44} ; 0x2c
stmdavs r8!, {r2, r3, r5, r8, r9, fp, lr}
umulrq r2, r9, r0, r1
ldrdbtmi r5, [sl], #-2116 ; 0x844
ldrdbtmi r1, [fp], #3129 ; 0xc39
strmi r1, [r0, r8, lsr #24]!
orrscs r6, r1, #2686976 ; 0x290000
stcne 0, cr0, [r2], {155} ; 0x9b
stcne 8, cr5, [r8], #-812 ; 0xfffffd4
; <UNDEFINED> instruction: 0x47981c39
bmi loc_0091ae1c
tstcc r8, r4, lsr #22
andls r6, r0, ip, asr #31
ldrdbtmi r1, [sl], #-3129 ; 0xc39
cfstrsne mvf4, [r8], #-492 ; 0xfffffe14
stmdavs r1!, {r5, r7, r8, r9, sl, lr}
bls func_00007d98
; <UNDEFINED> instruction: 0xf7ff1c28
stmdavs fp!, {r0, r4, r5, r7, r8, r9, sl, fp, ip,
stcne 9, cr4, [r7], {29}
ldrdbtmi r6, [r9], #-2459 ; 0x99b
ldrmi r1, [r8, r8, lsr #24]
stmdavs r8!, {r0, sl, fp, ip}
blmi func_006d3614
svcvx 0x00c43008
ldrdbtmi r4, [sl], #-1147 ; 0x47b
strmi r1, [r0, r8, lsr #24]!
stcne 12, cr1, [r2], {57} ; 0x39
; <UNDEFINED> instruction: 0xf7ff1c28
stmdavs sl!, {r0, r1, r3, r4, r7, r8, r9, sl, fp,
stcne 3, cr2, [r4], {169} ; 0xa9
ldmpl r3, {r0, r1, r3, r4, r7}^
andcs r1, r0, #8448 ; 0x2100
ldrmi r1, [r8, r8, lsr #24]
stcne 9, cr4, [r2], {17}
ldrdbtmi sl, [r9], #-2051 ; 0x803
svc 0x0050f7ff
; <UNDEFINED> instruction: 0xf7ffa803
bls loc_01100c44
stcne 8, cr6, [r0], #-204 ; 0xfffffff34
mulle r1, sl, r2
svc 0x004cf7ff
ldcllt 0, cr11, [r0, #276]! ; 0x114
andeq r3, r0, r4, ror r2
andeq r1, r0, sp, asr #12
andeq r1, r0, r9, asr #12
andeq r1, r0, r7, asr r6
andeq r1, r0, r6, asr #12
andeq r1, r0, r5, asr r6
andeq r1, r0, r2, ror #12
andeq r1, r0, r1, ror r6
andeq r1, r0, pc, ror r6
andeq r1, r0, sl, ror #12
```

237c 4e444b5f 4558414d 504c4500 25730061	NDK_EXAMPLE.%s.a
238c 6e64726f 69642f63 6f6e7465 6e742f43	ndroid/content/C
239c 6f6e7465 78740054 454c4550 484f4e59	ontext.TELEPHONY
23ac 5f534552 56494345 004c6a61 76612f6c	_SERVICE.Ljava/l
23bc 616e672f 53747269 6e673b00 67657453	ang/String;.getS
23cc 79737465 6d536572 76696365 00284c6a	ystemService.(Lj
23dc 6176612f 6c616e67 2f537472 696e673b	ava/lang/String;
23ec 294c6a61 76612f6c 616e672f 4f626a65)Ljava/lang/Obje
23fc 63743b00 616e6472 6f69642f 74656c65	ct;.android/tele
240c 70686f6e 792f5465 6c657068 6f6e794d	phony/TelephonyM
241c 616e6167 65720067 65744465 76696365	anager.getDevice
242c 49640028 294c6a61 76612f6c 616e672f	Id.()Ljava/lang/
243c 53747269 6e673b00 0a2d2063 46756e63	String;..- cFunc
244c 4a676574 494d4549 28293a5b 25735d00	JgetIMEI():[%s].

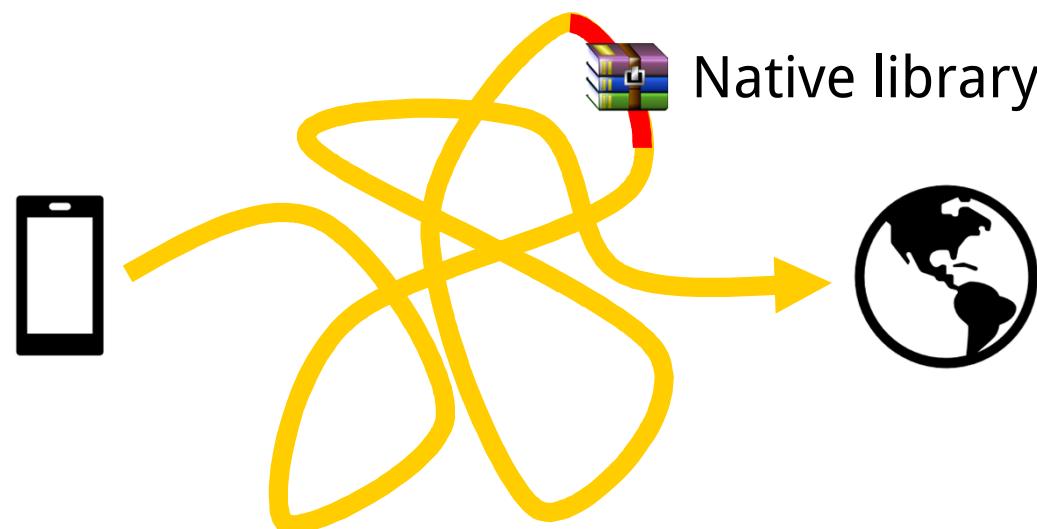
```
idID(clsCtx, "getSystemService" "(Ljava/lang/String;)Ljava/lang/Object;");
Method(cxt, getSystemService, str);
telephonyManager);
lsTm, "getDeviceId" "()Ljava/lang/String;");
tMethod(telephonymanager, getDeviceId);
```

getDeviceId

- **Exemplary approach:**
 - (*static*) Detect flows in the native library
 - Identify sources & sinks
 - Detect connections: sources & sinks, inputs & sinks, sources & outputs

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 - Slice app to JNI call
 - Simulate with different/all-possible inputs
 - Observe outputs

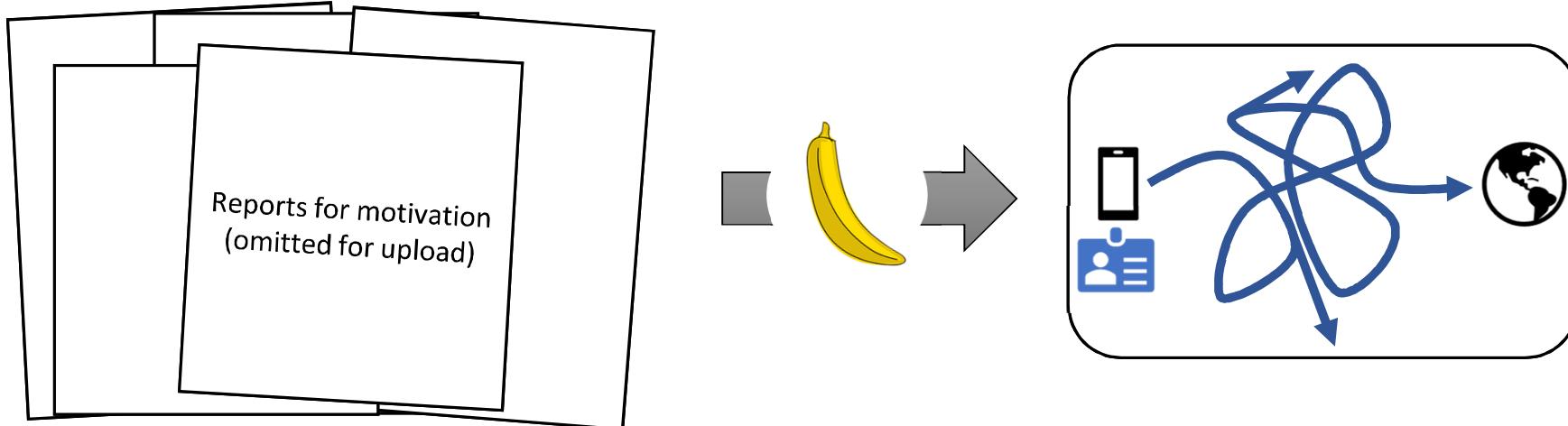
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 - (*static*) Detect flows in the native library
 - Identify sources & sinks
 - Detect connections: sources & sinks, inputs & sinks, sources & outputs
 - (*dynamic*) Observe behavior:
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 - Observe outputs
- **Goals:**
 - Less false-positives than over-approximation (only) techniques



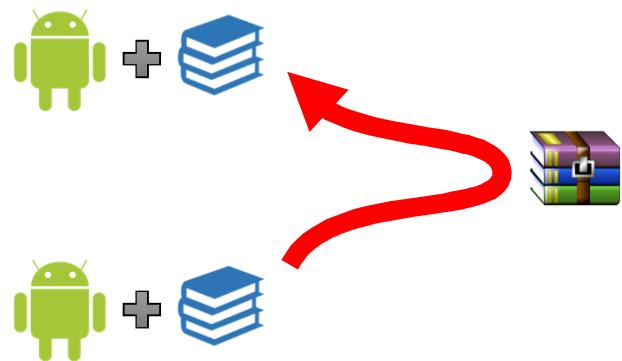
- **Required**
 - Ability to read and understand **Java/Android** programs
 - Knowledge about software design and efficient programming
- **Nice-To-Have**
 - Interest in **reverse engineering** and **software analysis**
 - Experience with software analysis frameworks and tools such as **Soot** and **FlowDroid**
 - Knowledge about the **JNI**



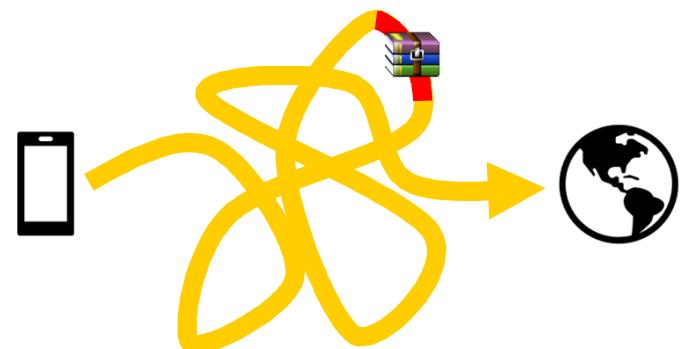
- What is **BANANA** about?



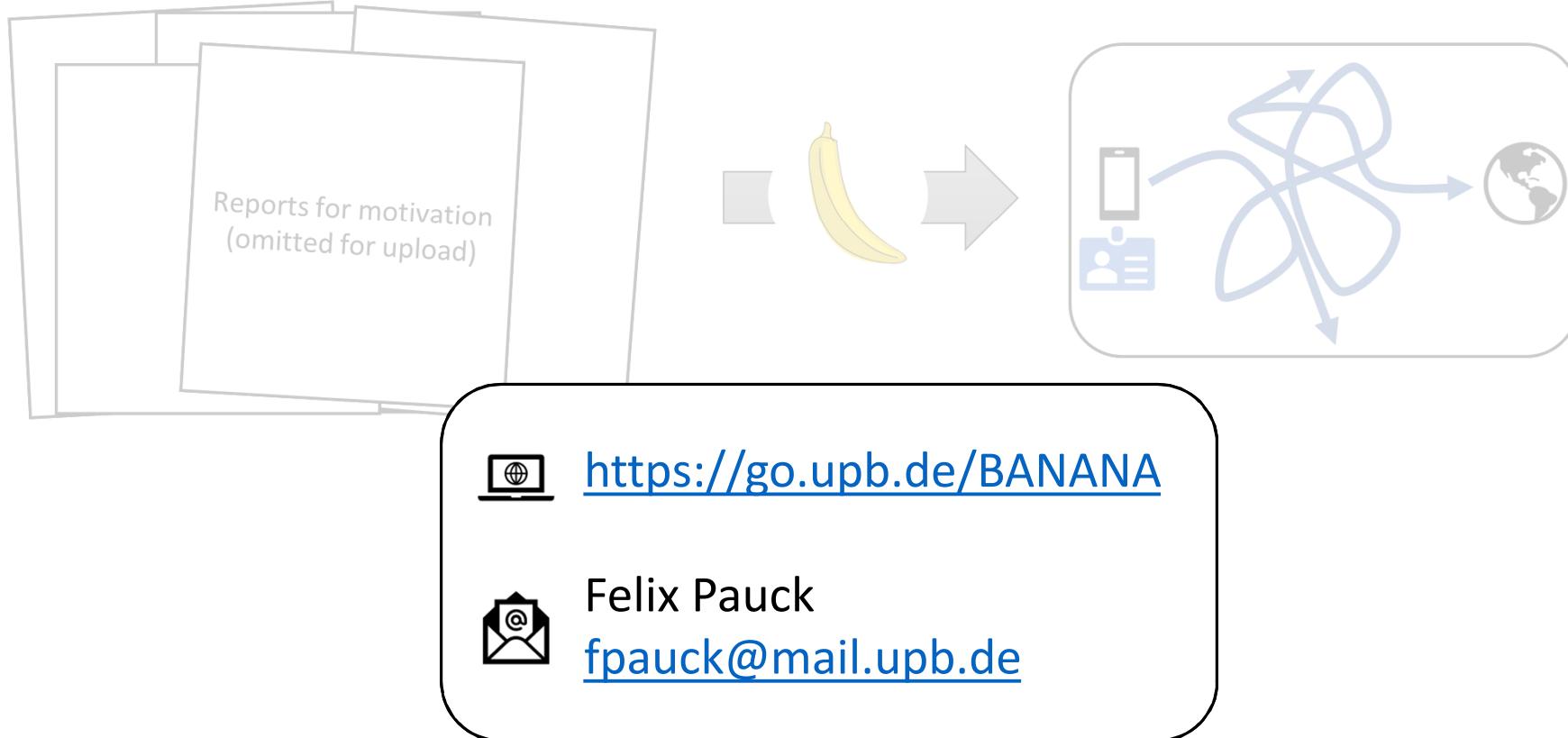
- What is the **challenge** to be overcome?



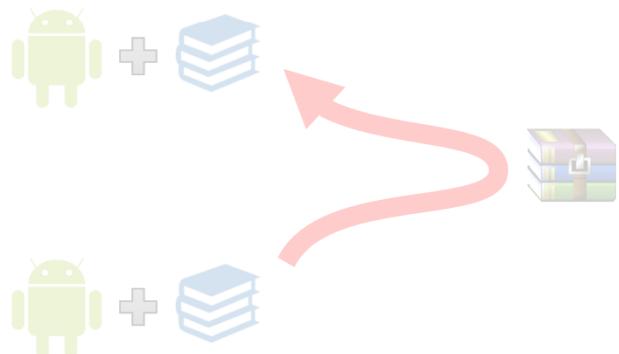
- What is the **goal**?



- What is **BANANA** about?



- What is the **challenge** to be overcome?



- What is the **goal**?

